THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

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THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, APRIL 30, 1870. NO. 23.

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THE LIFE WRECK.

Threading the alley-ways dark and damp
By the flickering light of the feeble lamp;
Breaking the night with her ghostly tramp,
She totters alone, alone alone.
From hovel to hovel, from street to street,
She picks her passage through rain and sleet,
With not a friend in the world to greet,
Not a bonnet to wear nor a morsel to eat,
Nor a speck of earth to call her own.

Wearing her life out day by day,
Throwing her priceless soul away,
Shunning for very shame the ray
Of the sun of heaven, the glorious sun;
Weary of life and afraid to die,
Afraid of the earth and afraid of the sky,
Afraid of the light, she knows not why,
She woos the night as she heaves a sigh,
And thinks of a race that is almost run.

Phantom of life and beauty fled,
Shadow uniting the quick and dead!
I knew her before her soul was wed
To the demon of hatred and despair;
I knew her a happy, thoughtless child,
A picture of innocence undefiled,
When she prattled and laughed and leaped and smiled,
When her heart was pure and her spirits wild,
And all her troubles light as air.

I knew her again in womanhood,
Whose beauty and wit no heart withstood,
Grand and lovely yet gentle and good,
Admired and loved by the wise and great.
Perfect in all that grandeur lends
To native beauty in all that sends
A thrill whenever the proud knee bends—
The crowning gem of a cluster of friends
A queen in soul and a queen in state.

I know her now—yet I know her not!
Where all but praise from the senseless sot,
Where all that is pure is spurned, forgot,
I nothing know but a holy dread.
Steeped in misery and disgrace,
The eye of man no more can trace,
In the shattered form and shrivelled face,
A single mark of their ancient grace—
The frame is there but the woman is dead.

Shades of immaculate woman! when
Shall the curse of God come down on men
For woman's wrongs, for not till then
Shall he atone for thy nameless woes.
When thy oppressor, unhoused, unfed,
Shall stalk the earth in terror and dread,
With a wreath of scorpions round his head,
To sting the wretch wherever he tread,
Till in utmost hell he makes his bed,
He may pay a part of the debt he owes.

San Francisco Correspondence.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 25, 1870.

One of our principal streets was enlivened, a few days ago, by quite a *recherche* affair. A lovely Caucasian, beautiful as the daughter of Juno, leaning gracefully on the arm of an Adonis of dark ebony hue. Ever and anon she turned her dark eyes on him with an irresistible fascination, as if to ignore all discrepancies of race or color. With a toss of her head, seeming to say, "A man is a man for a' that," highly delighting Cuffee, we should judge from his loud guffaws and "hi, dat's so."

The colored population here are rejoiced at the headway they have made. One of their orators goes so far as to say, "The time will soon come when their color will cease to be objectionable." Who can tell? Having, as we now do, colored speakers, Representatives and Senators, it may become more fashionable for young ladies to marry colored instead of white men.

Speaking of negroes reminds us of a story going the rounds here, of an Indian and Chinaman. An Indian, residing in Trinity County, meeting a Chinaman for the first time, and astonished at seeing so queer an animal, with head and tail on the same end, cut off the head, and swinging it by the tail, carried it three miles to where some miners were working, and throwing it on the ground, said, "What you calls him? He got tail like a dog, and say 'quack! quack! like a duck.' Me no sabbee him."

A crowd of boys, on Sixth street, amused themselves last week by forming in squads of police and citizens. One of the citizens refused to be carried to their Station House, which exasperated the policeman so much, as to cause him to stab the juvenile transgressor in the arm and severed an artery from which the blood flowed copiously. The little sufferer had the presence of mind to staunch the flow until he could be conveyed home and a physician called in, who pronounced it "a dangerous wound in case the bleeding again commenced." The boy has been confined to bed since, but is convalescing. How truly we see the old adage verified in the rowdyism of our boys, "The old cocks crow and the young ones larn."

The Jeffersonians' banquet, so far as a good turn out, good supper and good toasts were concerned, was quite a success. But we were sorry to hear so little said in memory of the noble champion of civil and religious freedom.

Twenty-six knights of the silver star paid a visit to the Industrial School last Tuesday, and were delighted to find the school in such a flourishing condition. Much praise is due the gentlemanly Superintendent, Mr. Pelton. Mrs. Pelton, no less skilled in housewifery, spread before them a dinner of delicious edibles, which will long live, at least in the memory of one of them.

A gentleman holding a position under the Government has an office in the central part of the city. He went out of his office for a few minutes the other day, and on going back discovered a parcel lying on the sofa, which he opened and discovered to be the dead body of a female child about four months old. The police were at once set to work to clear the mystery up.

Now the feminine street-walkers do not exactly shanghai, but they do the next thing to it. They take in countrymen whenever an opportunity presents itself. Being in conversation on Bush street, last night, with a country friend, we were interrupted by a woman bearing in her tattered garb the stamp of poverty. She told a piteous tale of distress, and that she had gone for twenty-four hours without a morsel of food. Our friend responded liberally to her appeal, which so much "enthused" her that she kept up her recital to various other parties till a late hour.

The death of the young German, who committed suicide in Laurel Hill Cemetery, last Saturday evening, excites no less our sympathy than wonder. It is one of the cases which will forever remain veiled in mystery, unless the one considered as a "Lost Love," to whom he referred in the note found near him, comes forth and announces to his friends the reasons for which he gave up his life. O, woman! happy is the man who lives in thy bright smiles; but sorrowful, indeed, is he who has nothing to cheer him on life's way but the memory of a lost love. MARION.

A SWORD presented to General Washington by Frederick the Great of Prussia; a gold chain and seal, once worn by the General, and several other valuable relics are to be added to the collection at Mount Vernon, by the wife of Col. John A. Washington, of Jefferson county, Virginia.

Blanche's Triumph.

"You will miss it, Blanche; far better would it be for you to become 'an old man's darling than a young man's slave.' You know we are poor, and that grim poverty, like a hungry wolf, is at the door, eagerly awaiting entrance to devour us. Mr. Fosdick has a fortune that you, as his wife, could command; while Mr. Earle is but a poor lawyer."

"Yes, mamma, I know we are in indigent circumstances. I know that Mr. Fosdick is rich and Weldon Earle poor; but he has talents that will soon raise him from the position he now occupies. And, surely, mother, you would not barter your child for wealth, would not compel her to make a mockery of marriage. Heaven's holy ordinance force my lips to answer 'Yes,' while the heart responded 'No.' No, I would rather live in poverty and rags the wife of Weldon Earle than revel in riches and luxuries the wife of John Fosdick."

"Nay, do not speak so hastily. Remember he comes to-night for your answer, and upon it shall rest our future happiness or—misery."

"Mother, he has my answer already; it would be vain for him to press it."

"Blanche, you will regret this!" And with a majestic stride Mrs. Beck left the room.

Two years ago they had moved in the highest circles of society. Mr. Beck was honored and courted by all, but when petroleum fever raged so highly, he became a victim and lost his fortune that years of hard labor had accumulated. The stroke was too much, and he, in a moment of frenzy, took his own life. His wife and only child, Blanche, were left penniless and alone; but for her talents and her mother's industry they must have starved. Friends who had gathered around them in prosperity fled from them in adversity. Oh, friendship, how like a little stream that flows calm and unruffled while the sun of prosperity shines, but congeals by the cold, blasting winds of adversity.

Thus two years passed around, and they barely, by the hardest working, made a living. Blanche was by this time twenty years of age. That she was handsome could not be denied, yet care was working upon those features and the glow of youth was fast disappearing.

She had two suitors; one who counted his wealth by the tens of thousands—the other, a poor, rising lawyer. Her mother, in order that she might once more move in the circle of society once familiar to her, wished Blanche to marry Mr. Fosdick, the wealthy suitor; but Blanche's heart rebelled against such a scheme.

Thus we left her with weeping eyes, contemplating the dread future, with her head buried in her hands, lost to everything but that future. While in this position Weldon Earle entered and came noiselessly to her side.

"Blanche!"

"Weldon!"

As she murmured it she lifted up her weeping eyes to his.

"Blanche, what is the cause of all this sorrow? Can I not help you? Answer me, Blanche; tell me truly all."

With a broken voice she told him, and when she had finished he clasped her to his breast and murmured—

"Blanche, you are mine; they cannot take you from me. In a year I expect to be relieved from the embarrassments that now surround me, and then, Blanche, I shall claim you as my wife."

"Weldon, you must bid me good-by now. In the morning I shall be gone; but I shall return and will ever be faithful to you. Now, you must go."

With tearful eyes she bade him adieu, and in a moment he was gone. Leaving the room, she went to her own chamber and hastily packed a few things in a valise, and then retired to rest.

The clock suddenly tolled the hour of one. Hastily rising and dressing, she slowly, and without noise, passed out the back door, and in a moment her form was lost in the darkness.

The next morning great excitement was manifested by Mrs. Beck at her daughter's disappearance. The first thought that entered her mind was that she had eloped with Weldon Earle; but his appearance at his office, and his assurance to the contrary, dispelled that thought. Thus days and months passed, but no tidings of Blanche. Yet, weekly, came a letter in an unknown hand containing a sum of money sufficient for Mrs. Beck's support.

A year had passed since her disappearance. Mr. Fosdick had died, some village gossip said, from a broken heart. Weldon Earle made his mark in his profession, and was now fast becoming wealthy; yet, in his prosperity he never forgot Blanche or her last words—"I will return again!"

* * * * * * * *

The theatre of New York City was crowded. The first appearance of Miss Pearl Graydon, an actress who had created such a furore of excitement throughout all the cities of the United States, was announced. Among the number were two young men gayly chatting and forming in their minds a picture of her beauty. One was Weldon Early, the other, his friend, Leonard Post. While thus chatting, the final blast of the orchestra had sounded, and the curtain rose slowly up. Every eye was bent, every glass levelled to the stage.

As she appeared the very house echoed with applause, and her acting received with such greeting as only an American audience can give. When the performance was over she was called before the curtain, and made a pretty little speech expressing her thanks. While she spoke Weldon grasped his friend by the arm and said—

"How like her! but it cannot be."

When out in the street once more he gave vent to his surprise at the similitude of the two—Blanche Beck, and Pearl Graydon, the actress. He retired that night, but not to sleep. The faces of Blanche and the actress seemed to blend in one, and when the morning came he had decided to have an interview with the actress; thus he tried to dispel from his mind the thought that they might be one. So, hastily writing a note, he sent it to the hotel where the actress was staying. He did not sign his name, but simply a friend.

The interview was granted, and in the afternoon he repaired to the hotel. He was ushered into her private parlor by her servant, who said his mistress would soon be down.

While engaged in studying a portrait hanging upon the wall, and exclaiming "how like her," she entered.

"My friend, you requested an interview, which I have granted. For what am I indebted to you to occasion this visit?"

"Madame, I once loved a girl whose very image you bear. She left her house at night, and has never been seen or heard from since; and I come to hear from your own lips that you are not her that I may banish the thought from my mind; and— Oh, what is the matter, Madame? Shall I ring for the servant?"

As he spoke she reeled and he caught her as she fell in his arms. Bearing her to a sofa he rang for a servant whom he dispatched for water. Chafing her forehead and bathing her head soon restored her to consciousness, and the first words she uttered were—

"O Weldon!"

He caught her in his arms and kissed her; then sat down beside her while she told him her story—how she escaped at night, and, walking to the city, had the next day engaged herself to a manager at a meagre salary, and how, step by step, she had advanced until she had attained the position she now held, and how she had weekly sent her mother part of her earnings.

"Blanche, will you go with me to my home in the country, and there become my wife and a sharer of my honors."

"Weldon, yes. As soon as my engagement is filled I shall bid adieu to the stage and live in quietude and contentment, the mistress of your home, your wife."

The engagement was soon filled, and the manager offered a fabulous price to re-engage her; but she refused it, and a week after she was married privately and without show. And at this time no happier family can be found on earth than Mr. and Mrs. Earle, a young Earle, and the grandmother, Mrs. Beck.

Strange Freaks of a Maniac.

In Jacksonville, Illinois, April 14th, a thrilling scene occurred at the Insane Asylum. A woman who has been in the Asylum for several years escaped from her ward, and went through the halls and up the stairway that leads out upon the roof of the building, until she came to the edge of the cornice. After looking down for some time, she swung herself over the edge of the cornice by her hands, and swinging there she could touch with her toes the cap above the window of the fifth story, which was just below her. Having gotten a foothold thereon she let go her hands, and, strange to say, preserved her balance and stood upon the cap, which is about twelve inches wide. While standing there she was discovered in her perilous position. Immediately several men went upon the roof and let down a rope and tried to persuade her to fasten it around her. She would take hold of the rope and then laugh at them, but refused to use it. Meanwhile beds were brought out and placed on the ground five stories below her, and in breathless suspense all who were on the ground awaited her fall. Nothing daunted, after remaining on the window cap for nearly half an hour, all of a sudden she grabbed the rope held in the hands of the men above and jumped off. They let the rope run through their hands, and she held on until within about 30 feet of the ground she let go and fell upon the beds unhurt. During all this time there was the most thrilling suspense to all the beholders, and glorious relief at her escape from such peril.

MILITARY ARRESTS. — With the heartiest satisfaction we congratulate our readers on being able to proclaim this week. Good News! The Supreme Court of the United States has again come nobly up to the measure of its great function and has intervened for the protection of popular liberties against the encroachments of legislative and executive usurpations. In a case recently argued before the Court—the case of Patrie, of Green County, New York, against Marshal Murray for false imprisonment, brought up on a writ of error from the Supreme Court of the Third Judicial District, in which plaintiff recovered a judgment of $10,000—the question was fairly presented as to the constitutionality in two particulars of the Act of 1863 (known as the Indemnity Act) for removing actions begun against Federal officers for arbitrary arrests and illegal imprisonments from the State to the Federal Courts, and on both points the Supreme Court declares the Act unconstitutional and void. So perishes another of the devices with which a Rump Congress essayed to shield its civil and military tools from the consequences of their high-handed violations of law! Let the people rejoice that again the constitutional safeguards of their rights are set upon the old foundations, erect, reinvigorated and purified from the defiling grasp with which "loyal" lawlessness had besmirched them.—*Greenpoint (N. Y.) Watchman.*

BUDDHA.—Buddha has more worshippers in the world than Christ has. This statement is very startling; but when we remember that the greater part of the four hundred millions of Chinese are Buddhists, besides the populations of Japan, Burmah, Siam Thibet, and Ceylon, it seems to be true, for these countries contain nearly half of the whole human race. The Buddhists, if the whole world were under one government, with a perfect equality of rights, would be able to outvote the Protestant Christians by five or six to one; and a rather singular exemplification would be afforded of a saying that is frequently in the mouths of demagogues, that "the voice of the people is the voice of God."

THE DEMOCRACY. — Henry Ward Beecher, in the *Christian Union*, says the Democratic minority in Congress is growing stronger, not by reason of any accession to its numbers, but by the introduction of such talent as Voorhees and others have brought to it; and while he deprecates a Democratic majority yet concedes that a more formidable minority would result in good to the country. The logical conclusion is that if a large minority will do good by checking hasty and unwise Radical action, a majority will do much more by preventing it entirely. The people should ponder upon this admission of a leading radical, and carry out the idea to its legitimate logical sequence.

COTTON KING AGAIN.—Five years ago he was a crownless, almost headless, monarch, but now he resumes his sceptre and is again monarch of all he surveys. Last year's crop reached 2,700,000 commercial bales, or 3,000,000 bales of 400 pounds each, worth $3,000,000,000. From England comes the news that the Governor-General of India is inspecting the cotton-growing regions of that country, and urging on the people the necessity for cultivation of the largest amount of cotton, in order to compete with the United States. Cotton is king again.—*Stockton Republican.*

Cause of the Depression in Business.

EDITOR EXAMINER:—As the *Bulletin* and *Alta* appear to be pretty well supplied with "theorists" on the general depression of business and labor, I thought it better to apply for a hearing to you, who are supposed to deal more in facts and figures. True, the *Call* has a small corner which it grudgingly devotes to "Letters from the People," but I notice that all communications in that department are so irrelevant, or of such a milk-and-water type, as to create the suspicion that they have been rehashed to suit the taste of the editor, before being published.

The *Bulletin* writers falsely attribute the hard times chiefly to the "Eight-Hour Law—to the high rate of wages," and such like clap-trap. The *Call* follows suit, only in such a diluted form as it hopes will deceive many into the belief that it is really a friend of the workingman.

It requires no "political economist" to determine the cause of the dull times here on the Pacific. Other reasons there may be; but the great first cause—the one that from its magnitude swallows up all lesser considerations—is that we have *too many rice-eaters here!*—too many non-consumers who are crowding out people who would spend their money among us. The laboring man is not the only sufferer; the tradesman and producer suffer with him; and it will not be long before the dullest of them recognize the fact. The fable which relates of the quarrel between the stomach and other members of the body, is certainly applicable in this case. The hands refused to furnish food to the stomach, and the stomach in turn refused to perform its functions. Death, of course, was the result. How long will it be before the body politic will learn the lesson taught by the fable? If the "under stratum" of society, which occupies the position of the digestive organ, is in an unhealthy state, they who are above it must also suffer.

That the baleful influence which now hovers like a cloud over our beautiful land is real, and its evil effects certain, is becoming evident to all. The "middle class" of society are having their eyes opened. They have been, and might be still indifferent if the present Chinese population were not so largely on the increase; but they see that the present immigration is only "the first low wash of waves, where soon the great sea which is to engulf us is to roll!"

The inevitable tendency of this emigration is to make of California what slavery did of South Carolina—a country of capitalists and landed proprietors, with Chinese peons and retainers. In ten years from now, if something is not done, Asiatics will have possessed themselves of every species of industry and mechanical trade, from the very fact that they can live cheaper and consequently work cheaper than European races. They already monopolize some of the trades, and will eventually work their way into all. We shall soon have Chinese printers, expressmen, carpenters, etc., as we already have cigar makers and sewing machine operatives, and it is folly to make light of the matter or doubt their capacity.

How different it would be if, instead of the ten thousand Chinese in this city, and instead of the sixty thousand in the State we had their places supplied by men and women who could be incorporated into society, and who would be the consumers of our own productions! Would not the boarding-house in the block be filled, and the grocery on the corner do a better business? The butcher and the baker would complain no longer. Business would be "lively" in the retail boot and shoe and dry goods stores, and through them the jobber would be benefitted. Poor white men sometimes hire carriages to go to funerals, and young men give their sweethearts an "airing," which would be good for the livery men. Newspaper men would sell more papers and have more advertisements—they, too, would "feel better." In short, we would have a population who would spend their earnings among us, instead of sending them off to China, never again to jingle on an American shopkeeper's counter.

"Well," some one will say; "what are you going to do about it?" "How can we get rid of these barbarians?" *That's what's the matter.*

One thing we can do for a "starter." If we can't get rid of what are *already* here, we can frown upon the men who are welcoming them here with open arms. We can teach them that they cannot, at least openly, plot the destruction of all the foundations of civilized society, without incurring the just anger of an outraged and insulted people. Let them know that the people are united. Let the eyes of the masses be opened to the great danger to themselves and their children, and Chinese importers will see what we can do! And when we elect another Legislature vote out of office every man who is not pledged to our cause and whose record is not good. Self-preservation is the first law of nature, and it has indeed come to a pretty pass if the citizens of a country submit to having their hands tied by garbled clauses of constitutional law, so that whichever way they turn they are told there is no redress.

And now, Mr. Editor, even though you may not endorse all the sentiments of this communication, I feel confident, from your reputation for fairness and free discussion, that you will give this to your readers, and they will recognize it not as the sentiments of one man but of many.

Respectfully, J. G. D.

TERRIBLE STORM IN THE ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.—Advices from the Argentine Republic contain additional particulars of the frightful storm which occurred at the city of Buenos Ayres on the ninth of March. The wind blew a hurricane. The water of the Rio de la Plata flooded a great portion of the city; and so sudden was the overflow, that horses were drowned in the streets, and many people barely escaped with their lives. A great number of buildings were undermined, which subsequently were broken down and entirely destroyed by the weight of the goods in them. Ships were driven ashore, wrecked, or sunk at their anchorage, and many sailors drowned. The damage is immense.

ON the river Amazon are to be found spiders with bodies two inches in length and legs seven inches; they catch and suck birds; butterflies that are mistaken for humming birds; green snakes just like a creeping plant, and a lovely coral snake with bands of black and vermillion separated by clear white rings; monkeys with white hair all over them; others only seven inches long; and owl-faced apes that are asleep all day and lively all night.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Subterranean Pyrotecnics.

The pulling of a bell-wire communicating with the outside world above, caused the cable to start again; and the water-bucket—holding several hogsheads when filled, but now a flaccid, dripping mass—ascended to the surface, and disappeared. Another signal; and with a wild, hissing noise, enlarged by the echoes into a great surge of sound, a burning rocket came tearing down the *tiro*, lighting it up for an instant as it passed, and rushing into the lower depths, exploded with a terrific crash hundreds of feet beneath us. Another and another followed, and then there was a pause. Our attendant told us that something really grand was coming. We doubted the possibility of anything more grand than what we had already witnessed being in store for us, but looked and listened. We could see that a ball of some dark substance—our attendants said it was a ball of dry *maguey* fibre, four feet in diameter, saturated with liquid resin—was being swung out on iron hooks over the mouth of the *tiro*. This ball was ignited with a torch, and after it had become completely enwrapped in flame, the cry of "Look out! look out!" (in Spanish) echoed through the chamber, and we saw the great, blazing globe come rushing like a destroying comet toward us. Down, down it came, and with a roar like the loudest thunder that ever startled mortal, the flame trailing behind it twenty or thirty feet, dazzling and blinding us with its lurid glare, it shot past us, and went bounding and crashing into the black, cavernous depths below. Startled, stunned, deafened, blinded, several of the party retreated from the brink, and refused to witness a repetition of this stupendous subteranean pyrotecnic exhibition. Two other fireballs were lighted, and sent roaring down the *tiro*, each appearing to waken the echoes with added force, as they shot past us like the lightning-bolt, and with a more blinding glare. I doubt if one could behold the equal of this scene, above or below ground, in a life-time of travel. I never witnessed any thing to be compared with it for a moment among all the works of men.—*Overland Monthly.*

NEW SILVER MINE—THE RICHEST EVER DISCOVERED.—This mine which is in New Mexico, some 15 miles from the Arizons line, is a most marvellous deposit of ore. Tidings received last Wednesday from the prospecting party, who left this place some twelve days previously, prove that the reports of the San Francisco papers, so far from exaggerating, have failed to convey any adequate idea of the extent and richness of this deposit. From observations made by the party mentioned it would appear that it is not an ordinary lode, but a mountain of quartz, the base of which covers an area of somewhat more than 400,000 square yards and the height of which is not less than 1,000 feet. From the base of the mountain "spurs" shoot forth in almost every direction, some of which have been traced to a very considerable distance. By the simplest processes of assaying the "croppings" have yielded as high as $200 to the ton, while fragments from the main body of the rock have yielded as high as $2,300 to the ton. The following is an extract from a letter to Mr. Hodges, written by one of the party: "We have reached the mine, and hopeful though we were at starting out, yet were not prepared to witness anything so infinitely beyond our expectations. Here, above ground, lies sufficient quartz to keep a score of mills in constant operation for a whole lifetime." This news has almost depopulated the town. Every one is rushing to the mine, and still the cry is "come! come! There is enough for all." The first party who went thither consisted of some 20 or 30, and on Friday an additional 20 or 30 left for the scene. Everybody is excited, and of those who remained in town we find groups assembled in every corner "talking mine" and apparently oblivious of everything else.—*Weekly Arizonian.*

A NEW PRESS. — We have been shown, says the *Scientific Press* of the 9th, a model of a new press, which promises to be a very valuable invention for farmers. It was invented by Mr. C. Talbot Clark, of San Jose, who has been at work endeavoring to perfect such an apparatus for six years. It consists essentially of a box or chamber in which are two followers connected by a long screw. In the middle of a box is a pinion, whose hub forms a nut for the screw, and which is fastened so as to admit only of a rotary motion. This pinion being driven by connecting wheels, the followers are moved to and fro in the chamber as desired. Thus one side of the chamber being full of hay, this is compressed by the motion of the follower, and in the mean time the other side is filled. The first being pressed, the wheels are reversed and the second follower operates, and so on. It is claimed that a bale can thus be pressed in a very short time; if necessary, in eighteen seconds. The whole apparatus is mounted on wheels, and can easily be transported from place to to place, and the machine operated by two horses, or perhaps even by one.

IMPORTANT TO SILK-GROWERS.—The Japan *Herald* of March 23d contains an article in reference to California silk, in which it ceases to sneer at our efforts in that line, and even goes so far as to express a fear that California will not be long before she gets possession of the trade in silk-worm eggs, which now amounts $5,500,000 per annum with Yokohama alone. The *Herald* admits that foreign purchasers of eggs openly declare their preference for the California product, and only regret the limited supply. The ondji, a destructive parasite, is destroying the worm in Japan, and no efforts are being made to avert the evil. If this is suffered to continue, it is possible that Japan will become an importer instead of an exporter of silks, before another generation.

NO MAN ever prospered in the world without the co-operation of his wife. If she unites in mutual endeavors, or rewards his labors with an endearing smile, with what confidence will he resort to his merchandise or his

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Saturday, April 30th, 1870.

THE OFFICIAL PAPER.

ORDER DESIGNATING "THE YOLO DEMOCRAT" AS THE OFFICIAL PAPER.

State of California, County of Yolo—In the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for said county:

In pursuance of and by authority of an Act of the Legislature of the State of California, entitled "An Act to Protect Litigants," approved March 29th, 1870, I, the undersigned, the Judge of said Court, designate THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper published in said county, as the newspaper in which all Judicial and Legal Avertisements in said county shall be published. And when the proprietor of said newspaper shall file his written stipulation accepting the conditions of said Act, and also his bond, in the sum of five thousand dollars, with good and sufficient sureties, to be approved by the undersigned, as required by said Act. It is ordered that the said newspaper be and the same is hereby designated by the undersigned, the Judge of said Court, as the newspaper in which shall be published all Judicial and Legal Advertisements in said county, during my term of office, subject, however, to the conditions and provisos contained in said Act.

April 14th, 1870. LEWIS RAMAGE, District Judge.

BLACK BEFORE WHITE.—Congress voted $30,000 to feed the negroes in Washington. Who feeds the poor whites?

WOODLAND CEMETERY.—We have received, too late for this issue, a communication from J. C. Welch regarding the management of the Woodland Cemetery Association.

REPUBLICAN LITIGANT PAPER.—The Contra Costa *Gazette*, Republican, has been named as litigant paper for the County of Contra Costa by Judge Dwinelle, of the Fifteenth District.

CHANGE OF TIME.—The new Time Table of the California Pacific Railroad was put into operation on Sunday last. The corrected time will be found by reference to the advertisement.

NEW VOLUME.—The Solano *Democrat* has entered upon the third year of its existence under very favorable auspices. It is ably conducted and deserves well at the hands of the Democracy.

NEW PAPER PROJECTED.—A telegram from Marysville says: The Democratic party are making a move towards establishing a new daily paper there. They think a town of 15,000 inhabitants should support two papers.

KENTUCKY CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION.—The telegraph says: Dispatches to the *Courier-Journal* indicate the election of General J. H. Lewis (Democrat) to Congress from the Third Congressional District. The negroes voted without disturbance.

LEGAL TENDER DECISION.—The Supreme Court has declined to have a re-hearing of the Legal Tender Case, and all the other cases of a similar character have been dismissed. So the first decision stands good again. Chase's head is clear on that point.

NEWSPAPORIAL.—Frank W. Gross, late Legislative correspondent of the *Call*, has purchased Mr. Smith's interest in and taken charge of the editorial department of the Marysville *Appeal*. Mr. Frank Gross is a spicy writer, and a first-class general newspaper man. It will, as heretofore, be conducted in the interest of Radicalism, but, we trust, tempered with decency.

APPLICATION FOR AN ELECTION.—We understand that an application will be made to the Board of Supervisors, at its next meeting, to fix upon a time for calling an election of the people of the county, under the new railroad law, for the purpose of aiding the California Pacific Railroad in building two branch roads from this place—one to Colusa and Red Bluff, and the other to Capay Valley.

COLUSA COUNTY JOCKEY CLUB.—We learn from the Colusa *Sun* that the Spring meeting of the Colusa County Jockey Club will open on the turf on Tuesday, June 14th, and continue four days. Some animated contests will take place for the various purses offered, and a display of fine stock may be expected. Many gentlemen in different parts of the State who take an interest in the sports of the turf, have signified their intention of being present, several of whom will bring fine stock with them. An interesting meeting may be anticipated.

THE "OVERLAND" FOR MAY.—The May number of this magazine is at hand, welcome as always, and equally interesting. We have only room for its table of contents: It opens with a sketch of Rufus A. Lockwood, who went down on the ill-fated Central America; From Mexico to Costa Rica; Point Lookout; The Story of the Second Mate; In and Under Guanjuato; Pacific Coast Codfishing; Old Bob; Boar Hunt; Silk Culture; A Lady in Camp; The Way Sides of Nature; Transverse Axis of the Northern Edge of Lake Tulare Plains; A Piney Woods Character; Etc.

THE INCOME-TAX LAW.—The Sacramento *News*, speaking of the continuation of the odious Income-Tax Law and its evil effects, says: "The law, as it stands at present, is odious; being so unequal and inquisitorial in its operation as to have disgusted even those who are in favor of that particular mode of direct taxation, and to have actually exasperated those who are not; and we will say here that no party can go before the people with the continuation of such a law, in a time of profound peace, upon its shoulders. Nothing short of the necessities of actual war can in any way justify so crude and irksome a system of revenue collection as pervades this law, and nothing but these necessities in their most aggravated form made it at all tolerable from the first."

A PARTY OF BROKEN PLEDGES.

No political party ever existed in this country which has made so many pledges, and broken them afterwards, as the Republican party of the present day. This is true of its record from the dissolution of the old National Whig party down to the present day. It has been a policy party from the beginning. Made up of the odds and ends of all the isms and organizations opposed to the Democratic party, it at once became formidable, and rode into power upon "non-extension of slavery," disclaiming any intention of interfering with slavery where it existed; what the sequel was we have seen. No sooner had the Republican party gained the ascendancy than the war followed, with all its attendant horrors, and the country was told that the war was prosecuted solely for the purpose of restoring the rebellious States to their former rights and dignity within the Union. It is now nearly ten years since the war broke out, and yet the States are, at this late day, let in and kicked out of the Union to suit the will of the Republican leaders, under the false pretext of reconstruction. As late as five years ago members of that party pretended to feel indignant at the idea of negro suffrage, yet the negro is not only endowed with the ballot, but is actually chosen by these very men, assisted by their dark-skinned brothers, who now have the right of suffrage, to high places in the Government of the country. He is found in many petty offices, State Legislatures, in both branches of Congress, and many other positions for which he is about as well suited as a pig for a parlor. In view of these facts, who shall say that the horde of Chinese, who are now paralyzing labor on this coast, driving out white men from almost every channel of employment and taking the money they earn back to the "Flowery Kingdom," instead of building up substantial homes, as white men would do were the field left to them, and, of course, draining the country of its money, which never finds its way back to this country—who will say these miserable, idol-worshipping, rice-eating, degraded beings will not be enfranchised, if the Republican party remains in power. Congress, the creature of the States, is now the supreme power, taking every opportunity to use the chains the people have forged for their own bondage. No means, however dishonest or corrupt, seem to deter the Republican party in its determination to retain the reins of Government at Washington. Hence, nothing it may do in the future will cause surprise. It simply rests with the people to determine whether intelligent men of our own race shall rule the country, or whether it shall be given over to ignorant negroes and Chinamen.

Railroad Matters.

There is now a prospect of two railroads being built to intersect the California Pacific at this place—the Colusa and Red Bluff road and one to Capay Valley and Cache Creek Cañon. Both roads will pass through fertile country and will be important feeders to the main line. Mr. D. C. Haskin and other gentlemen of prominence passed over several miles of each of these routes during the past week, and found everything favorable. The party expressed astonishment at the fine country they found "above and beyond us." The people along the routes seem generally to favor the construction of the roads, many offering the right of way voluntarily. We learn that a surveying party will be up next week to examine the ground. The grading required is but trifling, and scarcely any bridging will be necessary; so that when it is determined to go ahead the work will be pushed forward rapidly. We hope, for the development of the county, for the growth of our town, which must result from the building of the roads, for the great increase in the value of property, and for the general convenience, that both roads will be built, and that right speedily.

A WOMAN MURDERS HER HUSBAND.—A few days ago a Mrs. Turner stabbed her husband in the neck with a dirk knife, from the effects of which he died. Turner had separated from his wife, and as he returned from a ride with another woman the stabbing occurred. Turner fell dead at her feet. A large crowd gathered, when the sidewalk gave way and the living and the dead were dropped in a heap some ten or twelve feet. Many were more or less injured, but no one killed by the fall. We learn from the Stockton *Republican* that the murdered man was himself a murderer, having killed a man named James Taylor in Stockton in 1852. Mrs. Turner was known as "White Rose." Having accumulated considerable means she spent twelve or fifteen thousand dollars in fruitless efforts to procure Turner's release from prison. He afterwards died of consumption. Both husbands were named Turner. "White Rose" will doubtless be provided for by the authorities for the future, if not, she will doubtless get husband number three.

ANNUAL FOR 1870.—We have just received from Hudson & Menet, our New York advertising agents, their Annual for 1870. It is voluminous and well filled wih valuable information to newspaper men. Besides other matters of interest, the work contains the name and location of every journal, daily, weekly, monthly or qarterly, whether published in the United States and the Canadas. The house of Hudson & Menet is, we believe, the largest in the United States in the advertising business, and their business integrity is above a doubt. To advertisers and newspapers we cordially recommend this firm.

PLACERVILLE CHARTER ELECTION.—At the charter election in Placerville last Tuesday, Dr. I. S. Titus, a sterling Democrat, was chosen Mayor. This is the first time the Democracy have carried the city for ten years—a pretty significant "straw." For this is no doubt due to the Fifteenth Amendment, which sent a good many old Republicans over to the Democratic side. Verily, things are working.

San Francisco Correspondence.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 28, 1870.

A COURTSHIP DRAWN TO A FOCUS.

We have been having delightful weather for moonlight drives, and bashful swains, who find it difficult to sustain a parlor conversation, feel no hesitancy, when seated beside their Dulcena, trotting on the Cliff road, in telling her all they know, and more besides. There was one young "lawyer" who took his Dulce fair out to the Seal Rock House some time since. After they had enjoyed a delectable supper they started back for the city. When they reached the hill, between the Seal Rock and Cliff House, the young man stopped his team and refused to budge another inch. When the young lady inquired the cause of his singular freak, the answer she received was rather a settler. Said he, "As you know, Miss, I courted you six months ago, and you responded to my love; since then I have asked you no less than five hundred and fifty times if you intended to marry me to set some day, which you will not do. I will not be kept as a hand plant any longer, and you must discard me now or appoint an early day for our marriage." The young lady remarked to us: "Not having the heart to discard Lucius, for fear he would drown himself, and I would have to go home alone, I appointed a day next week for our marriage."

THE CANNIBAL ISLANDS.

There is quite a talk here in some circles of a prospective trip to the Fijis Islands; and many would gladly embark for the home of the cannibals, merely from a love of adventure, if they thought they would risk having their cheeks steaked for the Kings breakfast, while a majority would be actuated by a desire to gratify their ever-thirsting love for speculation.

ANOTHER CASE OF SUICIDE.

Is it not astonishing how our people will go on murdering themselves in such a wholesale manner? Some from hard times, as is frequently alleged, and others from domestic troubles, etc. What if hard times are upon them, and they have no home and other troubles, does that justify their taking the life with which God, for some beneficent purpose, has endowed them? Not at all. Better a thousand times they would, Prometheus-like, bear with the vulture preying on their vitals till some unhoped for relief, Hercules-like, shall come, crush the hidden evil and restore them to peace and joy. Wednesday morning, at a quarter past eight o'clock, in a small dwelling-house, on Mason street, between Vallejo and Green, a man named John Mackay was found lying on his bed, in his night clothes, besmeared with blood and groaning piteously. On the right side of his head was a terrible wound, from which the blood was slowly oozing. In his right hand he held a five-chambered Colt's revolver, every barrel of which was loaded except the one with which he had shot himself. He was conveyed to the County Hospital, but died in a few hours. The deceased, having become reduced in circumstances, resolved no longer to baffle with the waves of adversity; but he made his only child an orphan for a want of the fortitude which should have sustained him.

THE BLOSSOM ROCK EXPLOSION.

The long looked-for day at last arrived. Saturday, the 23d, the people here were in a perfect quiver of restless anxiety. One moment seized with an impatience for the hour to arrive, the next dreading to see it come for fear the city would be shaken from its centre to its circumference. At the sound of the first cannon, which was given as a signal, many persons climbed Telegraph Hill and awaited breathlessly the *denouement*. The cars were filled to overflowing, and a throng of persons, representing nearly every quarter of the globe, threaded its way to the hills, house tops, windows and balconies from which could be gained a view of the scene of interest. The moments of waiting were pleasantly whiled away by many, while a few, believing it to be the old story of "wolf," retraced their steps homeward with discontented mutterings. About two o'clock there was an exclamation from a thousand voices on the Hill, "Up she goes!" and to our astonishment we beheld an immense volume of water spout up into the air like a gigantic fountain, at least two hundred and thirty feet high, while many feet below it flowed a lava tide of foam nearly one hundred feet in length. Above it all there was seen flying in many directions pieces of timber and rock, as if a terrible volcanic eruption had found its way from the depths of the water. The whole sight, too magnificently brilliant to be properly appreciated, unless seen. A murmur of applause resounded over the Hill, the steamers whistled, the bells from the many ships rang out their chimes, while a cannon from Alcatraz boomed across the now placid water in joyous gladness of the feat accomplished by the Russian hero, Col. von Semidt.

A FIEND INCARNATE.

On the night of the 23d, at 943 Folsom street, between Fifth and Sixth, a young man named Daniel McGinnis disputed with his father about some trifling matter, when Daniel, becoming inflamed with anger, seized a knife and stabbed his father on the right side of the neck, close to the carotid artery, inflicting a bad wound. A physician was called in to see the wounded man, while Daniel was turned over to two officers, whose authority he tried to resist. They finally lodged him in the Station House, where he is now playing the game of insanity. The wounded man is improving.

A CHILD BURNED TO DEATH.

Sunday morning, 24th, a fire broke out in Goodsell place, a narrow alley between Harrison and Bryant streets, in the house of Mr. Bradley. Mr. Bradley's family used a naphtha cooking stove, and Mr. Bradley wishing to repair some culinary article, drew the naphtha from the stove in a tin pan, and placed it on a table several feet from a lighted candle. In a few moments the gas from the naphtha communicated with the flame of the candle and burned freely. Mr. B. caught up the pan, intending to throw it out, but burning his hand in the attempt, let the pan fall to the floor, immediately setting fire to the kitchen. Mrs. Bradley rushed in and attempted to save her child, not quite twelve months old, sleeping in its crib, but catching her clothing on fire and burning herself badly, was obliged to give it up. The flames spread so rapidly the distracted parents were obliged to flee for their lives, leaving their baby to perish. The building was totally destroyed, and in the smoking ruins was found the charred remains of the infant.

MARION.

The New Railroad Law.

An Act supplemental to an Act to empower the Board of Supervisors of the several counties of the State to aid in the construction of a railroad in their respective counties, approved April 4, 1870.

The People of the State of California, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. No bonds shall be issued by the Supervisors of any county in aid of the construction of a railroad until at least five miles of such railroad shall have been constructed, and then only in such an amount as the distance of railroad constructed shall bear to the whole amount of aid to be granted at the time of the issue of such bonds. The amount of county indebtedness then outstanding and incurred by granting aid in the construction of railroads shall be deducted from the amount of bonds authorized to be issued by the provisions of the Act to which this Act is supplemental.

Sec. 2. This Act shall take effect from and after its passage.

An Act to empower the Board of Supervisors of the several counties of the State to aid in the construction of a railroad in their respective counties.

The People of the State of California, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The several counties, including the city and county of San Francisco, are hereby authorized to aid in the construction of railroads by the issue of county bonds bearing interest at the rate of not exceeding seven per cent. per annum, and payable within twenty years from the date of their issue, and to provide by taxation for the payment of the interest and principal of said bonds; *provided*, that the whole amount of said bonds herein authorized to be issued shall not exceed five per cent. of the value of the taxable property of such county or city and county, according to its valuation on the assessment roll last preceding the time of the issue of said bonds.

Sec. 2. Before the granting of such aid, the Board of Supervisors of the county or city and county proposing to grant such railroad aid shall submit to the qualified electors of said county or city and county, at an election, of which election at least thirty days notice shall be given by publication once a week in a newspaper published in said county, the question whether such railroad aid shall be granted, in which notice the day on which and the places where such election is to be held shall be stated, and the route for which aid is proposed to be granted shall be definitely described, and the amount of bonds to be issued shall be stated. All elections authorized under this Act shall be conducted in the same manner as elections for State and county officers. No aid to railroads shall be granted unless a majority of the electors voting at such election shall cast their votes in favor of such aid.

Sec. 3. This Act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

New Advertisements.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

Another New Stock of Goods.

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME
AND EXAMINE
MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland. ap30-3m

Executors' Sale of Real Estate.

ESTATE OF HUMPHREY GRIFFITH, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given, that in pursuance of an order of sale made by the Probate Court of the County of Yolo on the twenty-first day of April, 1870, in the matter of the estate of Humphrey, Griffith, deceased, the undersigned, Executor of said estate, will sell at Public Auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, in one parcel and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court, on THURSDAY, the 26th day of May, 1870, at 12 o'clock M. of that day, on the premises, in the town of Washington, County of Yolo, all the right, title interest and estate of Humphrey Griffith at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that his estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired, other than and in addition to that of the said testator at the time of his death, in and to that certain block, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being in the town of Washington, county of Yolo, and described as follows, to wit: Block No. 14, Range No. 3, in the town of Washington, bounded by Third, Fourth, Harriet and Mary streets, in said town of Washington. Terms of sale—ten per cent. cash at the time of sale, balance on confirmation of sale by said Probate Court; deed at expense of purchaser.

April 26th, 1870. R. L. BAMPTON, Executor of the estate of Humphrey Griffith, deceased. 4tap30

Election Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given, that there will be an election of the qualified electors of Washington School District, held at the School House in said District on SATURDAY, May 21st, A. D. 1870, to vote on the proposition of levying a special tax of fifty cents on each one hundred dollars of all the taxable property in said district, for the purpose of building an addition to the present School House and purchasing furniture for the same.

Samuel Conrad, George W. Bell and R. L. Bampton are hereby appointed Judges to conduct said election. The polls will be open from 10 A. M. to 4 P. M.

W. HODGDON,
R. L. BAMPTON,
WM. B. FREEMAN,
Trustees of said District. ap30-3t

Dated April 26th, 1870.

MONEY FOUND!

The undersigned has found a sum of money which the owner can have by describing it.

C. C. SCOTT.

Woodland, April 21st, 1870. ap23tf.

New Advertisements.

GREGORY & ORRIN'S GREAT Trans-Atlantic CIRCUS!

OVERLAND TO THE ATLANTIC!

—AND—

M'lle Gertrude's

Troupe of Trained Animals.

GREGORY & ORRIN.....Proprietors
J. C. GREGORY.....Manager
CHARLES C. PELL.....General Agent

This Great Show will Exhibit at

WOODLAND

On Wednesday, May 4th, 1870.

Two Performances each day,
At 2 and 7 P. M.

Admission $1 00
Children under ten years of age, 50 cts.

Seats for everybody, and Ushers to see that ladies and children are seated.

First in the array of celebrities stands the name of

M'lle Gertrude Gregory,

A lady gymnast who astonishes the world; a handsome girl both in form and feature, does daring feats, defying mankind to equal her; ask those who have seen her, and the answer will be that she is perfectly immense. This lady gymnast shows what her sex can do. No man more daring. No woman more modest. A perfect picture of grace and beauty. Such another phenomenon may not occur again in a lifetime. Don't fail to see her make the terrific leaps.

THE WORLD-RENOWNED

GREGORY BROTHERS,

JEAN, ALBERT, WILLIE AND VICTOR,

Prodigies of strength, grace, dexterity and all that constitutes the finished gymnast and acrobat. These young artists are justly considered the Apollo Belvidere and Pollux of Athletes, graduates of the Royal Ecoli des Athletes, Paris, and are pronounced by the public and the press

THE CHAMPIONS OF AMERICA.

In their acts on the horizontal bar, the revels of Oberon on the revolving spheres, their living crystalized mass, their funny comic intermede, their thrilling and startling act, the three flying men of the air, and the grand ascent of the spiral pyramid.

Mlle Gertrude's

Elfin Troupe of

EDUCATED FRENCH POODLES,

CUNNUNG MONKEYS, AND

TINY MITES OF PONIES,

Are connected with this establishment, not only to attract but to demonstrate to the people that an entire new style of performance could be introduced with the most gratifying results. Mlle. Gertrude's kennel of white-faced and pink skinned dogs, are the embodiment of canine beauty, among which is the

EQUESTRIAN APOLLO,

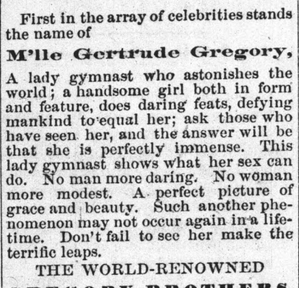
The dog that rides an act upon the fairy pony Diana, leaping banners, jumping through balloons, and giving a series of running and vaulting in the style of the most finished principal equestrian.

The charming and accomplished

Miss Bessie Gregory

The Queen of Mirth.

ORRIN'S TROUPE OF



ACROBATS,
VAULTERS,
TUMBLERS,
LEAPERS and
EQUESTRIANS,
CONSISTING OF

MISS KATE ORRIN,
The little Fairy of the Arena.

E. W. ORRIN,
The Sensation Equestrian.

MASTER WILLIE,
The Child Wonder.

MASTER CHARLIE,
The astonishing Hurdle-Rider.

GROTESQUES,
JEAN, JOSE AND RUBRIQUEZ.

COMIQUES,
NICKERSON, WALLACE & WILD.

MR. GEO. W. ORRIN,
Clown and Jester,

A promising young comedian; an original and mirth-provoking fellow; a most excellent talker—will appear in motley attire, and open his budget of comicalities and funny stories at each performance. Will also introduce his

School of Performing Animals

Trick Ponies, and Comic Mules,
Pete and Diana,
And the irresistible pony,

Whoa, January!

The entertainment will conclude with
The Extravaganza Pantomime!
By the entire Circus Company.

New Advertisements.

CHANGE OF TIME!

Summer Arrangement.

SHORT ROUTE!

GOING SOUTH
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
*6:23 A. M.	7:80 A. M.	11:45 A. M.	10:30 A. M.
*3:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
11:45 A. M.	12:45 P. M.	12:20 P. M	6:45 P. M.

RETURNING
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Marysville
7:00 A. M.	†10:00 A. M.	11:20 A. M.	1:00 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
8:30 A. M.	2:30 P. M.	3:25 P. M.	5:00 P. M.

*The 6:23 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 10 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland.

Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

D. C. HASKIN, General Manager.
R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.
Vallejo, April 1, 1870. ap30-tf

LADIES' FESTIVAL!

A Festival will be given by the Ladies of Yolo county, at WOODLAND, on MONDAY, MAY 2d, 1870, for the benefit of the

Catholic Church in Woodland.

The proceeds to be devoted to completing the Church Building.

It is the intention of the Ladies to hold a FAIR, where refreshments will be served and articles sold during the afternoon and evening.

☞ **A Grand Ball** ☜

Will be given the following evening, TUESDAY, May 3d, to which all are invited.

☞ Tickets to the Ball, $2 50. mh12td

Overland House

WOODLAND,

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

Rooms Well Ventilated
And neatly furnished.

The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.

☞ Charges moderate and satisfaction guaranteed.

ap23-3m S. W. FOREMAN, Proprietor

MILLINERY

—AND—

DRESS-MAKING!

New Establishment.

MRS. S. J. PRICE has recently opened a store in Woodland, two doors east of the Hunter House, where she will carry on the above branches of business, and will be pleased to receive a share of patronage from the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity.

Leather-work, Painting, Wax Flowers, etc.,

Will be taught at reasonable prices. STAMPING and PINKING done to order. I am also agent for the Florence Sewing Machine.

FINE STOCK OF MILLINERY GOODS ON HAND.

ap2-3m MRS. S. J. PRICE.

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. mh11-3m

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St., WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. mh12-3m

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ap10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

ABSOLUTE DIVORCES legally obtained in New York, Indiana, Illinois and other States, for persons from any State or country, legal everywhere; desertion, drunkenness, non-support, etc., sufficient cause; no publicity; no charge until divorce obtained. Advice free. Business established fifteen years.

Address— M. HOUSE, Attorney,
m26-3m No. 78 Nassau street, New York.

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. fe12-3m

Administrator's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE is hereby given, that in pursuance of an order of the Probate Court of the county of Yolo, State of California, made on the 7th day of March, A. D. 1870, in the matter of the Estate of William Atkinson, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said Estate, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, for gold coin, in one parcel, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court, on SATURDAY, the 14th day of May, 1870, at 12 o'clock M., on the premises, in said county, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said intestate at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has, by operation of law or otherwise, acquired other than or in addition to that of said intestate, at the time of his death, in and to all of that lot, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being two miles below Washington, in said Yolo county, and described as follows, to wit: Beginning at a point 20 chains north from the south-west quarter of section 23, township 8 north, range 4 east, Mount Diablo Meridian, running thence north five 87-100 chains; thence south 88 deg. 15 min. east 32 28-100 chains to the bank of the Sacramento river; thence south 13 deg. east one 57-100 chains; thence south 35 deg. east two 97-100 chains; thence south 88 deg. 30 min. west 34 32-100 chains, to the place of beginning, containing sixteen 32-100 acres of land.

Terms and condition of sale: Gold coin, ten per cent. of the purchase money to be paid to the auctioneer on the day of sale, balance to be paid into Court on confirmation of sale by said Probate Court; deed at expense of purchaser.

THOMAS ATKINSON,
Administrator of said Estate.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. ap16-4w

Dissolution of Copartnership.

NOTICE is hereby given that the copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the name and firm of Kean & Miller, general merchants, Knight's Landing, Yolo county, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

A. C. KEAN,
JOHN S. MILLER.
March 15, 1870.

Notice is hereby given to all persons indebted to the above firm, that the notes and book accounts of said firm are in the hands of J. W. Snowball, attorney, at Knight's Landing, who is alone authorized to receive and settle all outstanding indebtedness to said firm.

A. C. KEAN,
JOHN S. MILLER.
March 15, 1870. ap9-4w

NOTICE!

NOTICE is hereby given, that on and after this date all bills and claims against the County of Yolo, allowed by the Board of Supervisors, must be presented on blank forms provided for that purpose, and must be duly sworn to as required by law.

Blanks will be furnished by the Clerk, on application either by letter or in person.

By order of the Board of Supervisors.
ap9-4w E. BYNUM, Clerk.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Groceries,
Provisions,
Boots,
Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [ap2-3m

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870, $10.510.824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13.072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50.492.941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $126,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,592,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-1f

S. P. GOULET,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

(Successor to E. Mast.)

Main street, opposite the Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of any other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as a Cutter, for Fashionable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.

☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. mh11-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

R. H. NEWTON & CO.,

DEALERS IN

BUILDING AND FENCING LUMBER

Of every description. Also,

FENCE POSTS,	DOORS,
SHAKES,	WINDOWS,
SHINGLES,	BLINDS,
LATHS,	SASH, etc.

Our Extensive Lumber Yard

Is located near the Railroad Depot,

ap9] WOODLAND. [3m

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE!

The undersigned offers for sale four HOUSES AND LOTS, (private residences,) in Woodland, as follows:

Three Frame Houses on Fourth St., newly repaired and fenced, and now comfortable for families.

Also, a fine Brick Residence on First street, very nicely located.

For particulars enquire of

MRS. H. C. MUDGETT,
mar26-3m Or to A. W. TUCKER, Agent.

HOUSE, SIGN AND Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,

mh19] DAVISVILLE. [3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

A. S. HOPKINS, 70 J street, Sacramento, is our duly authorized agent in that city.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

[CORRESPONDENCE for this department is invited from all parts of the County.]

Public School Picnic.

The long talked-of affair comes off to-day, and promises to be the largest gathering ever convened in this portion of the county. Those having the management of the arrangements have been indefatigable in their efforts to contribute to the comfort of our guests. The following is a brief outline of the general programme:

At eight A. M. the schools, Societies and citizens will begin to assemble on the School Green, when positions will be assigned each by the Grand Marshal. At half-past eight the procession will commence to move off, headed by the band. Reaching the depot the company will embark on board of the cars for transportation to the grounds. The train has been engaged, and will be thrown open, free of charge.

Wagons will be at the way-station to convey the younger children, baskets, etc., etc.

The order of exercises is: Crowning of Queen; Congratulation of Maids of Honor; Song; Band; Addresses by Governor Haight, Lieutenant-Governor Holden, O. P. Fitzgerald, State Superintendent Public Instruction; Dr. Lucky, State Normal School; Senators Comte, Pendegast and Minis; Colonel Holt, President San Francisco Board of Education.

Incendiarism.

On Wednesday evening, about nine o'clock, a fire broke out in the wood shed of Dr. Somers, adjoining the dwelling-house, only a few feet apart, and would have entirely destroyed it but for the promptness and energy of Edwin Stockird, a gentleman residing in the house, who immediately gave the alarm and rushed with buckets of water to extinguish the flames, which were increasing rapidly. A few minutes after the alarm a number of citizens arrived, all armed with buckets, and by dint of hard work extinguished the fire. In the morning a number of experts examined the shed and pronounced it, unanimously, the work of an incendiary.

House Warming.

A public reception was given at the Overland House by the new host and hostess on Thursday evning, when the house was thronged to its utmost capacity. While the staid and steady (like us) strolled through the house and examined its comfortable and well arranged rooms and furniture, the gay and frolicsome whirled in the mazy dance till the wee sma' hours. We congratulate the amiable landlady and "mine host" of the Overland upon the success of their public opening, and the favorable impression made upon their visitors.

Theatrical Entertainment.

Programmes are out for a theatrical entertainment, at Templar Hall, this (Saturday) evening. The troupe has been playing at the Metropolitan Theatre, San Francisco, with success, and will afford our citizens a fine opportunity to enjoy themselves. There are ten or a dozen performers, among them the celebrated Maggie Warner, Fanny Marsh, T. C. Dudley and T. C. Maher. All who attend will be well pleased with the entertainment. They will perform again on Monday evening.

Gregory and Orrin's Circus.

As will be seen by their advertisement this circus will be in Woodland on Wednesday next, May 4th. It is very highly spoken of by many of the papers where it has exhibited. The riding and jumping, the wonderful performances of the trained animals, the witty sayings of Orrin, the clown and jester—altogether forming a combination of no ordinary character. Of course everybody will go and see the circus.

Hyman's Old Store Open Again.

The Hyman Brothers, having dissolved partnership some time ago, S. Hyman has entirely overhauled and refitted the old store, opposite the Capitol Hotel, and filled it up with a new stock of goods. Mr. Hyman has been in business in this county some seventeen years, so that he is well known to the citizens of Yolo, and we doubt not will receive a liberal share of patronage.

Distinguished Visitor.

Among the distinguished personages who will be present and address the multitude at the pic-nic near this place to-day, is Professor H. B. Todd, President of the Odd Fellows' Female College, at Gallatin, Tennessee. He will also address the members of the Order at Odd Fellows' Hall, this evening.

Important to Settlers.

Settlers in Township 10, North Range, 2 West, look out for your lands! They are all applied for by speculators, and if you do not attend to the matter you will *lose your claims.*

C. S. FROST.

Sacramento Picnic Adjourned.

We learn that the picnic of the Sacramento Good Templars, which was to have taken place at Davisville to-day, has been postponed in consequence of its conflicting with the mass school picnic at this place.

Rain Needed.

The wheat crop stands in need of rain, and judging from appearances it will not have long to wait. Heretofore rain has come when needed most throughout the winter and spring, and we have faith for the future.

Ice-Cream.

Our office was presented, the other day, with a liberal donation of this seasonable delicacy from the new Ice-Cream Saloon of Tucker & Co. It was nice, and no mistake. Success to the new establishment.

More Lumber for Woodland.

Another cargo of lumber from Puget Sound has been received by R. H. Newton & Co., amounting to upwards of 550,000 feet of assorted kinds—fencing, building, flooring, laths, shingles, etc.

Overland House.

We are informed that this hotel is so crowded that rooms in an adjoining building have been fitted up for the accommodation of lodgers.

Court Adjourned.

After transacting a large amount of business, occupying nearly three weeks, Judge Johnson adjourned for the term on Thursday morning.

The Plumer Case.

The result of the trial in this case was that Plumer was ordered to pay a fine of $50 and costs.

College Examination.

The annual examination and exhibition of Hesperian College, Woodland, will be held on Monday, May 2d, and ending May 5th. The examinations will be held during the days, and the exhibitions during the evenings. The Primary Department will give an exhibition on Monday evening. The other Departments on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday evenings. The Commencement exercises will be held on Friday, at 10 o'clock A. M. The places of business in Woodland will be closed from 10 A. M. till 1 P. M. All the friends, and especially the old students and patrons, are invited to attend all the exercises. The following is the order of examinations:

MONDAY, MAY 3.

Forenoon.—9 to 10½—Practical Arithmetic, Division B—Prof. Freman. 9 to 10½—Practical Arithmetic, Division A—Prof. Simpson. 10½ to 12—Trigonometry—Prof. Simpson.

Afternoon.—1 to 2½—Botany—Prof. Martin. 2½ to 4—University Algebra, No. 2—Prof. Simpson.

TUESDAY, MAY 3.

Forenoon.—9 to 10½—University Philosophy—Prof. Martin. 10½ to 12—Higher Arithmetic, No. 1—Prof. Simpson. 10½ to 12—History—Prof. Freman.

Afternoon.—1 to 2½—Natural Philosophy—Prof. Freman. 2½ to 4—Greek—Prof. Martin.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 4.

Forenoon.—9 to 10½—Higher Arithmetic, No. 2—Prof. Freman. 10½ to 12—Elementary Algebra—Prof. Martin.

Afternoon.—1 to 2½—Grammar, No. 1—Prof. Freman. 1 to 2½—Grammar, No. 2—Prof. Simpson. 2½ to 4—Sallust—Prof. Martin.

THURSDAY, MAY 5.

Forenoon.—9 to 10½—Latin Reader—Prof. Freman. 10½ to 12—Law of Nations—Prof. Martin.

Afternoon.—1 to 2½—Rhetoric—Prof. Martin. 2½ to 4—University Algebra, No. 1—Prof. Simpson.

DISSERTATIONS AT THE COLLEGE.

A dissertation will be read by Mr. W. F. Estes before the students and teachers of Hesperian College on Monday next at 8:50 A. M. Subject—"Eloquence."

By Miss Lucy Nelson, at 8:50 A. M., on Tuesday. Subject—"Poetry."

By Mr. John Coates, on Wednesday, at 8:50 A. M. Subject—"The Origin and Progress of Language."

By Mr. A. H. Pratt, on Thursday, at 8:50 A. M. Subject—"Figures of Rhetoric."

BACCALAMEATE SERMON.

The Baccalameate Sermon to the graduating class of Hesperian College will be preached on Sunday, May 1st, in the College Chapel, by Elder Alex. Johnston, of Santa Rosa.

Re-Arrest of a Crazy Man.

Three years ago a man named Marcellus Barnes was arrested in West Grafton for insanity, and taken to the Insane Asylum at Stockton by Sheriff Bullock (who was then acting as Deputy) and confined there for treatment. A short time ago he picked the lock, and escaped from the Asylum, making his way back to his old home. A few days ago he was rearrested, and confined in jail till officers from Stockton should come after him. The poor fellow told the Sheriff he knew he was crazy, and knew what he was about; still that he could not control himself; something seemed to put words in his mouth, which he judged to be the devil. His memory seemed to be good, as he conversed about his former trip to Stockton, talking quite rationally. It is hoped that by judicious treatment he will ultimately recover; but for the present he will have to stay at the Asylum.

An Item of Considerable Importance

To Farmers, and Owners of Mills, and Runners of Reapers and Thrashers.—As the harvest season is now near at hand, and the runners of Reapers and Thrashers have found it very difficult in procuring a good article of machine oil at reasonable rates, we will give them the practical experience of several owners of Reapers and Thrashers that have used the Excelsior Machine Oil for the last three seasons, and they pronounce it by far the best oil they ever used for machinery, they finding no difficulty in keeping the machinery perfectly clean and free from all gum, with one-half the labor, and never having any trouble by the heating or wearing of bearings, and by comparison being at least fifty per cent. cheaper than other oils. We think it well worth a trial, as money saved is money made. A. C. Dietz & Co., No. 224 Front street, San Francisco, are the sole agents for the Pacific Coast.

Fatal Accident.

Henry Gaddis, of West Grafton, an old and prominent resident of Yolo County, met with an accident on Thursday evening by which he lost his life. He was driving his team from his mountain ranch to his home in the valley, a distance of about five miles, when his team ran away, and the deceased becoming entangled in some way was dragged and fearfully mangled. He was discovered about nine o'clock on Friday morning, about half-way between the two farms, quite dead. The team and part of the wagon were found at the ranch of Mr. Smith soon after the discovery of the body.

Close of the Public Schools.

The public schools were closed on Thursday for the term. The Principal retires with honors, and the other teachers also. All have given, so far as we are aware, entire satisfaction, and we trust will be re-engaged for another year. We are not aware if Mr. Stone desires to remain, but if so, we doubt if the Trustees could make a better selection.

The Catholic Festival.

On Monday next, May 2d, the Catholic Festival in aid of the Church Fund takes place, and we learn that all is now ready—the Church floor laid, tables put up for the occasion, which will be supplied with edibles and delicacies by the fair ladies of the county, including strawberries and cream, ice-cream, etc., etc. Of course everyone, old and young, male and female, will attend.

Excursion from Sacramento.

On yesterday an excursion train brought down from Sacramento eight cars laden with the scholars and members of the Congregational churches of that city, who held a picnic on the grounds of Mr. Beamer, just out of Woodland. There were from eight hundred to a thousand, besides those from Woodland and vicinity.

New Brick Yard.

N. Elliott is under full headway with his new brick yard, and has a large kiln ready for burning, which will be out in a few days. We should judge by the way some of the buildings drag for want of brick that another kiln would do a good business.

Knight's Landing Wagons.

A few days ago we noticed a string of wagons hauled into town from Knight's Landing, of John Plumer's manufacture. Mr. Plumer has agencies in all parts of the county, and sells lots of vehicles of different kinds.

Off for San Quentin.

Allen, the cattle stealer, who was sentenced by Judge Johnson to two years imprisonment, and Flores, the horse thief, who received the same sentence, were both sent to San Quentin the past week.

Lecture by Rev. Dr. Lucky.

Rev. Dr. Lucky will lecture in the Christian Church on Sunday (to-morrow) at half-past three o'clock. Subject: Educational Training.

A TERRIBLE ACCIDENT IN RICHMOND, VA.

—Dispatches received yesterday, dated Richmond, 27th inst., gives the particulars of a terrible accident. A large crowd assembled in the Capitol building, where the Supreme Court of Appeals is located, to hear the decision in the Mayoralty case. About 11 o'clock the floor gave way, precipitating the crowd to the floor below, which was the House of Delegates. A number escaped the terrible fall by jumping out of the windows when the floor gave way. 60 persons, including 20 members of the State Legislature, were killed, and 200 wounded. Ex-Gov. Wells is badly injured. Great excitement prevails, and hundreds of persons are in Capitol Square weeping and wailing as the dead and dying are brought from the building. Governor Walker escaped unhurt.

MARRIED.

In Sutter County, April 20, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, Mr. T. W. Berry to Miss M. J. Taylor.

At the Christian Chapel, in Woodland, April 24, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, W. C. Parker to Mrs. M. A. Markham.

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

—EMBRACING—

Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!

ap2-3m M. HYMAN.

NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.

Believing that every man should be held personally responsible for whatever he offers to the public as an antidote for any existing evil, and that no honest man can, for the sake of gain, offer as a remedy that which may prove an injury, we shall say no more than we believe to be strictly true, and easily proved, in relation to the merits of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup!

We have known it for many years as a valuable remedy in all Pulmonary Complaints. It has been given to a great number of persons, old and young, male and female, and it can be truly said that rarely, if ever, was known a single instance in which it has not effected a speedy cure of the most violent cold or long-seated cough; and, in case of Asthma, whooping-cough, sore throat, or any affection of the throat or lungs, we have yet to hear of the first instance in which it has not afforded entire satisfaction. We do not pretend to say that

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

Is a remedy for "all the ills that flesh is heir to," but we do say that, in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred, it has been found to be a safe, pleasant, and sovereign remedy for the most violent cold, long-neglected cough, sore throat, asthma, whooping-cough, or any affection of the throat or lungs arising, as almost all such complaints do, from what is at first considered nothing but a "slight cold"—the final consequences of which need not be pointed out. Prominent, however, among the ills thus engendered, is that of Consumption, for which it is said there is no remedy, and perhaps there is not. But if

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Which we so strongly recommend, be a remedy for such complaints as we have enumerated, what effect will it have upon that scourge of the human race, CONSUMPTION? We answer, it will be to afford its victims immediate relief! It will check the ever-accompanying cough; this done, refreshing sleep is sure to follow, and, in its train, increase of strength, a brighter eye, a more cheerful countenance—and, why not a restoration to health? CURE YOUR COLD while it is yet what you consider but a slight one, and you will have less occasion to seek a remedy for any of the countless ills so sure to follow from it when too long neglected. Cure it in your children, instead of allowing them to retire to their beds night after night with a SLIGHT COLD, from which almost every family has had sad experience; they too often rise with headache, sore throat, or fever.

A kind Providence has placed at the disposal of His intelligent creatures, all the remedies requisite for the relief of such diseases as He permits to afflict mankind. Among the gravest in this category are those of the CHEST and LUNGS. A thorough and patient investigation into the character and treatment of these affections, has resulted in the selection and approval, by the more intelligent of the present day, of

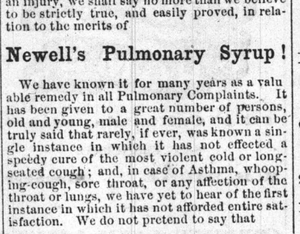
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

The use of which is synonymous with speedy relief and health. Consumptives, try it! For sale by all Druggists.

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Should be resorted to on the slightest indication of a cough, cold or asthma.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
ap16-6m Agents, San Francisco.



Incorporated, 1819.

Capital, - - - - - $3,000,000.
Cash Assets, - - $5,500,000.

LOSSES PAID POLICY HOLDERS:

OVER TWENTY-SIX MILLION DOLLARS.

THE ÆTNA now stands AT THE HEAD of Fire Insurance in the United States.

☞ *Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid in U. S. Gold Coin.*

Pacific Branch, office No. 14 Merchants' Exchange, San Francisco;
GEO. C. BOARDMAN, Manager.

☞ Policies issued and renewed without delay by

J. L. SIMPSON,
ap9-3m Resident Agent, Woodland.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements, MACHINERY, HARDWARE, Wooden-Ware, Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal, Springs, Axles, Bolts, Nails, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,
IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage, Blasting-Powder, Fuse, Amunition, Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety!

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

f12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

WAGONS, CARRIAGES,

Buggies, Skeleton Wagons and Sulkies,

MANUFACTURED AND FOR SALE BY

C. ELLIOTT,
Woodland, Yolo Co.

25 Fine, well-finished and serviceable Top and Open Buggies;

121 Spring-Wagons, of different sizes—Rockaways, Barouches and two-seated Phætons on hand and built to order.

62 Wagons, of the following size Axles: 2½, 2⅝, 2¾, 2¾, 2, 1⅞, 1¾ and any other sizes that a person should want.

Header Wagons
On hand and built to order,

From One to One Thousand!
On short notice!

All the Wagons that I have finished are of the BEST and most THOROUGHLY SEASONED Lumber; the Wheels were made 15 to 24 months, and from that fact are worth $50 to $100 more for service than those made this season of the year when everything is wet.

I am selling Wagons at

Greatly Reduced Rates
From previous years!

And for the same style and finished work

I Won't be Undersold

By any first-class establishment on the Pacific Coast, although my motto is to

Excel in Workmanship
In preference to underselling in price.

I will GUARANTEE my work to be as good as any in the State.

NEW STYLE OF BUGGY!

The Public are invited to call and examine my new style of Buggy, it being hung upon WOODEN SPRINGS in combination with RUBBER, making it a very

HANDSOME, DURABLE, EASY-RIDING,

And much LIGHTER job than one built with steel springs.

Trimming and Painting
Done at my Establishment, by the best and most thorough mechanics in the State!

Old Carriages and Buggies Re-painted and Trimmed, on short notice.

BLACKSMITH TOOLS FOR SALE!

Consisting of a number of

BELLOWS, ANVILS, SLEDGES, HAMMERS, SWEDGES, TONGS, PUNCHES, CHISELS, SCREW-PLATES, DRILLING-MACHINES, SAWS, BRACES, BITS.

☞ One Thorough-brace Wagon, one second-hand Wagon, and Buggies for sale cheap; or I will trade them for stove or four-foot wood.

C. ELLIOTT,
ap8-3m Main street, Woodland.

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

fe16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

SCHLUER & SIEBER.

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., Balls and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited fe23

JAMES SIBLEY. WM. H. WINNE.

SIBLEY & WINNE,

Proprietors of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desire to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that they are prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing, Turning, Rustic Siding, Planing, Saw-Filing, etc.,

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

We are also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of our abilities, we will warrant satisfaction in all cases. ap2-3m

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

PIONEER

Drug and Jewelry STORE!

Post-Office Building,

WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, SOAPS, PERFUMERY, BRUSHES, COMBS, OILS, PAINTS, WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS, TOBACCO, CIGARS, BOOKS, STATIONERY, FANCY ARTICLES, YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS, PLATED WARE, MUSIC INSTRUMNTS, GUNS, PISTOLS, SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions
CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY
BEN HASTINGS,
APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
—AND—
JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by
L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.

mh4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded. ap16-3m

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers.

Now is the time to procure Homesteads.

Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
ap23-3m Woodland.

ECLIPSE SALOON,

No. 83 K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music)

SACRAMENTO,

JAKE L. LEVISON,.....PROPRIETOR.
(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day. ja22-3m

JOHN NELSON.

The fast Trotting Stallion, JOHN NELSON, a beautiful chestnut, for style, form and endurance, has no equal in the State. He can be found at the El Dorado Stables, Woodland, a portion of each week, and the remaining time at McFadyen's ranch, near Cottonwood. For particulars see posters.

SILL & DICKERSON.
W. H. PRENTISS, Agent. mar19-3m

SPRING AND SUMMER IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS!

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and Lace Curtains,**
Oil Cloth,	**Window Shades**
Matting,	**Mouldings,**
Damasks,	

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

ja23-1y **F. S. FREEMAN.**

Clipper Mower and Reaper!

Improved for 1870.

The Best Machine now in Use!

Farmers, examine before you purchase elsewhere! We claim for the "Clipper":

1st. Superiority of Workmanship.
2d. High Wheels, with wrought-iron Spokes.
3d. Rolling Finger-bar and forward cut.
4th. Steel Guard—Patent Draft Attachment.

The "Clipper" has become the leading Mower in the United States!

We have also the "Clipper" as a Reaper, with Dropper Attachment. No Equal.

Also, Wood's self-raking Reapers; Cayuga Chief Reapers and Mowers; McCormack's hand and self-raking Reapers.

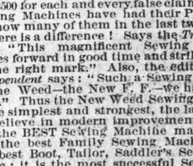
Also, the celebrated MARSH HARVESTERS. Three men can do the work of five.

Also, Sweepstake Threshers; Vibrator do; Wheeler & Melick's two-horse Threshers; the new improved Geiser Thresher.

With a full assortment of AGRICULTURAL TOOLS and HARDWARE.

HAWLEY & CO.,
Corner California and Battery streets,
mr26-3m San Francisco.

FLORENCE SEWING MACHINES!



The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

"Gold Tried in the Fire!"

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

Shoemakers, Tailors and Glove makers are invited to examine our New Florence Manufacturing Machine.

Descriptive Circulars and Samples of Sewing sent free on application.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
ap16tf Agents, Woodland.

NEW WEED SEWING MACHINES!

"The Last and Best!"

The following is the fac-simile of the Medal awarded to the WEED Sewing Machines at the late Paris Exposition:

The Weed Sewing Machine Company have now at last completed their Three Standard styles of

Weed Sewing Machines.

First—Their new "Family Favorite." Second—Their new, light and noiseless Manufacturers' Sewing Machine. Thirdly—Their immense heavy "Manufacturers' Favorite." The three together combining the advantages of all others up to the present time, being the BEST made and doing the best work—has received throughout Europe, the States, and on this coast, the First and Highest Premium at each and every public Fair since 1867 (the year it was completed,) where any premium at all has been given or where its strong points have been really exhibited.

There is a difference!—All the Premiums that the WEED Sewing Machine Company claim, from the first and Highest Premium at the Great World's Fair at Paris, in 1867, up to the present time, (see small circulars), are each and every one genuine awards, or we will forfeit $500 for each and every false claim! Other Sewing Machines have had their Premiums, but how many of them in the last two years?

There is a difference! Says the *True Chronicle:* "This magnificent Sewing Machine comes forward in good time and strikes exactly the right mark." Also, the editor of the *Independent* says: "Such a Sewing Machine as the Weed—the New F. F.—we have never seen." Thus the New Weed Sewing Machine is the simplest and strongest, the last, and as we believe in modern improvement we may add the BEST Sewing Machine made as yet. If is the best Family Sewing Machine; if is the best Boot, Tailor, Saddler's Sewing Machine; it is the most successful Sewing Machine! for already its name is a household word both in Europe and America, and is rapidly taking the place of all others. Its immense central manufactory is in Hartford, Connecticut. Agents in all the principal cities in the world.

Price, from $65 to $500.

S. E. HOAR, General Agent,
ap16 No. 329 Kearney street, San Francisco.

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
ap10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

ISIDORE PROULX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,
WOODLAND.

Family Grocery
—AND—
PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR
Country Produce!
fe14-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE LABORER.

Stand up erect! Thou hast the form
And likeness of thy God—who more?
A soul as dauntless 'mid the storm
Of dainty life, a heart as warm
And pure as breast e'er wore.

What then? Thou art as true a man
As moves the human mass among;
As much a part of the great plan
That with creation's dawn began,
As any of the throng.

Who is thine enemy? the high
In station, or in wealth the chief?
The great, who coldly pass thee by,
With proud step and averted eye?
Nay! nurse not such belief.

If true unto thyself thou wast,
What were the proud one's scorn to thee?
A feather, which thou mightest cast
Aside as idly as the blast,
The light leaf from the tree.

No; uncurbed passions, low desires,
Absence of noble self-respect,
Death, in the breast's consuming fires,
To that high nature which aspires
Forever, till thus check'd.

These are thine enemies—thy worst;
They chain thee to thy lowly lot—
Thy labor and thy life accursed;
Oh, stand erect! and from them burst,
And longer suffer not.

Thou art thyself thine enemy:
The great! what better they than thou?
As theirs, is not thy will as free?
Has God with equal favors thee
Neglected to endow?

True, wealth thou hast not—'tis but dust;
Nor place—uncertain as the wind!
But that thou hast which, with thy crust
And water may despise the lust
Of both—a noble mind.

With this, and passions under ban,
True faith and holy trust in God,
Thou art the peer of any man;
Look up, then—that thy little span
Of life may be well trod!

Miscellaneous Items.

J. M. DOHERTY, alias "Paddy Pungent," committed suicide in San Francisco, April 20th.

THE Anaheim Wine Company have already shipped upward of 100,000 gallons of wine to their Chicago agency.

THERE never were so many oranges in San Francisco at one time before; they are retailing at twenty-five cents per dozen.

THE leaves of the coffee plant are now proposed as a substitute for tea. In Sumatra the natives cultivate the plant almost entirely for the leaves.

AT the recent municipal election in Ann Arbor, Michigan, W. D. Harriman, formerly Clerk of the Supreme Court of California, was chosen Mayor.

A HERD of 25,000 buffaloes are now a short distance west of Laramie City, and stray animals are frequently seen by passengers on the Union Pacific Railroad.

NEWS boys on the Utah Central Railroad offer for sale portraits of "Brigham Young, Prophet of Jesus Christ, and President of the Utah Central Railroad."

S. E. PIERCE, a farmer near Yuba City, was found burned in his cabin on the night of the 19th. It is believed he was foully dealth with. He occupied disputed land.

IT is said that farmers in Minnesota can now make more money at raising beets at $3 per ton for sugar-making than they can in raising wheat or any other kind of grain.

PARTIES just from Arizona confirm accounts of the wonderful discoveries of silver in New Mexico. They declare that there is an entire mountain of quartz of incredible richness.

IT IS said that nearly every mile of railway in Kansas has been built at the expense of the Federal Government, and presented free to the politicians controlling the subsidizing operations.

A SAN FRANCISCO Judge tempered justice with mercy by fining a starved girl twenty-five cents for stealiing a can of milk, and then raising $20 for her on the spot from sympathizing spectators.

A CONTEMPORARY says: "A man in Chicago came near having the top of his head blown off because he called another man an Alderman. This habit of calling people names will get some one killed yet."

A WISCONSIN paper says: "An Indian woman passed our office the other day with a quarter of vension and two papooses on her back, a jug of whisky in one hand, and a wigwam in the other. How is that for Lo?"

THE Vallejo *Recorder* says the grounds of Commodore Goldsborough on Mare Island are being ornamented with certain cannon, which were on the ship *Warren* in her fights with pirates in 1826, when the Commodore was a midshipman.

A BILL has passed Congress to return the private papers of Thomas Jefferson to the family; the public papers are to be retained. The whole have been over twenty years in the State Department, having been filed there in the time of Secretary Buchanan.

A BIG WEDDING.—The following from a late number of the Corrine (Utah) *Reporter*: Married, in Salt Lake City, on the 16th ult., in the presence Saints, Brigham Young to Mrs. J. R. Martin, Miss D. Pendegrist, Mrs. R. M. Jenkinson, Miss Susie P. Cleveland, Miss Emily. P Mantin, all of the county of Berks, England.

THE expenditures of the Government for the month of March were as follows: Civil and miscellaneous, $4,018,831 06; War Deparment, $4,151,431 02; Navy Department, $1,876,030 86; Interior Department, $6,509,878 07; total, $16,557,-171 01. This does not include the payment on account of interest and principal of the public debt for March.

THE project for the construction of the railway from Vallejo to Red Bluff, direct, passing through the counties of Yolo, Colusa and Tellama, meets with approval from every quarter. This road would pass through one of the richest districts in the State, and would be as well sustained by business encouragement as any road within the State.—*Chico Enterprise.*

EVERY time you fail to perform a promise, you injure your charaater for truth; every time you do an unkind act, you harden your heart; and every time you fail to do what conscience dictates, you say to the monitor, which God placed within to warn you, "Hush, I want not your warning," and soon she will withdraw and leave you slumbering, unreproved till the last trumpet shall call you forth to judgment.

A NUMBER of our radical exchanges, says the San Joaquin *Republican*, are congratulating themselves over the prospective strengthening of their party by the accession of negro voters manufactured by the Fifteenth Amendment. Do these gentlemen take into their reckoning the probability that the Democratic ranks will be somewhat swollen by the acquisition of white men who have heretofore voted with the Republican party? It is certain that a large number of colored voters will go into the Republican party, and it is also certain that hundreds of thousands of white voters will leave it. In making up estimates and anticipated results, it is well to take this fact into consideration.

Spring and Summer Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. mh25-3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
mh5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
ap24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repa red, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. fe1-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.
ap11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
ap17-3m

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

mh12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.'S

WORLD RENOWNED

SEWING MACHINES!

Paris Exposition Universelle, 1867,

TWO GRAND PRIZES,

Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor,

To ELIAS HOWE, JR., as the inventor; and Gold Medal for the best Sewing Machine!

The Highest Honors Ever Conferred for Sewing Machines.

This Machine has long been regarded as the standard of excellence, and has become celebrated the world over. The work done by these Machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest muslin or the thickest cloth, with equal facility; and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams: it turns its own hem as it sews, sewing a seam stronger than the fabric itself. To see it hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt and gather, it seems more like a thing of life than a machine moved by the will of the operator. It is capable of doing every description of sewing that is required in a family; and also for seamstresses and dressmakers it will be found invaluable. They seldom, or never give any trouble in operating, and in a word, are the most satisfactory Sewing Machines in use.

Notwithstanding their great superiority, they are sold at prices as low as other first-class machines.

A Medallion likeness of Mr. Howe is embedded in the plates of every Howe Machine, without which none are genuine. Every purchaser of a Sewing Machine should inquire for ELIAS HOWE, JR.'S SEWING MACHINE, and if they are not sold in their vicinity, address the General Agency for Illustrated Circulars, etc., and do not purchase until you have thoroughly investigated these renowned machines.

H. A. DEMING, General Agt,
of the Howe Machine Co.,
f12tf 137 Kearny street, San Francisco.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

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mh19] SACRAMENTO. [3m

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ,

DEALER IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

OILS AND PAINTS,

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BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

T. P. MAGEE,

DEALER IN

CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS, CAPS,

Latest and most

FASHIONABLE STYLES

OF

CLOTHING.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

ap16-3m

BELL & COMPANY,

No. 337 Kearney street, between Pine & Bush,

SAN FRANCISCO,

GENERAL AGENTS

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AMERICAN AND FOREIGN MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS,

And other Periodicals. Importers and Dealers in Books and Stationery of every description!

☞ Law Blanks, Blank Books and School Books, Newspapers, Magazines, Reviews, Medical and Scientific Journals or other Periodicals, published in any part of the world, will be furnished to order.

A Circular will be sent on request, giving a more extended list. The following are some of the most popular:

	1 yr.	6ms.
Atlantic Monthly	$4 00	$2 00
Appletons' Journal (monthly parts)	5 00	2 37
Arthur's Home Magazine	2 50	1 50
Ballou's Magazine	2 50	1 50
Blackwood's Edinburg Magazine	3 50	2 00
Chambers' Journal (monthly)	4 50	2 50
Cornhill Magazine	6 00	3 00
Children's Hour	2 00	1 25
Catholic World	5 00	3 00
Comic Monthly	2 00	1 00
Demorest's Magazine of Fashions	3 50	2 00
Die Gartenlaube	4 00	2 00
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Ladies' Repository	4 00	2 00
London Lancet	5 00	3 00
Leslie's Budget of Fun	2 00	1 00
Marryman's Monthly	2 00	1 00
Mother at Home	1 50	1 00
Nick Nax	2 00	1 00
Nursery, The	1 50	1 00
Our Young Folks	2 00	1 25
Once a Week (monthly parts)	6 00	3 00
Onward (Capt. Mayne Reid)	3 00	1 75
Peterson's Ladies' Magazine	3 00	1 50
Pleasant Hours	2 50	1 50
Sunday Magazine (monthly parts)	4 00	2 00
Temple Bar (Geo. Aug. Sala)	6 00	3 00
The Four Foreign Reviews (each)	3 50	2 00
The 4 Foreign Revs. and Blackwood	14 00	7 50
World of Fashion	6 00	3 00
Yankee Notions	2 00	1 00
Appletons' Journal	4 00	2 00
Army and Navy Journal	6 00	3 00
Banner of Light	3 50	2 00
Boston Journal	3 50	2 00
Boston Pilot	3 50	2 00
Boy's and Girl's Weekly	2 50	1 50
Every Saturday	5 00	2 50
Chimney Corner	4 00	2 00
Country Gentleman, The	2 50	1 50
Day's Doings	4 00	2 00
Flag of Our Union	3 50	2 00
Fireside Companion	3 50	2 00
Harper's Weekly	4 00	2 00
Hearth and Home	4 00	2 00
Illustrated London News	14 00	7 50
Illustrated Police News	4 00	2 00
Irish American	3 50	2 00
Leslie's Illustrated Paper	4 00	2 00
Literary Album	3 50	2 00
Literary Companion	3 50	2 00
Littell's Living Age (weekly)	7 50	4 00
London Punch	7 00	3 50
Missouri Republican	3 50	2 00
New York Clipper	4 00	2 00
New Yorker Demokrat	3 50	2 00
N. Y. Independent	3 50	2 00
" Home Journal	3 50	2 00
" Ledger	3 50	2 00
" Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Police Gazette	3 50	2 00
" Sunday Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Staats Zeitung	3 50	2 00
" Weekly	3 50	2 00
" Weekly Herald	3 50	2 00
" " Times	3 50	2 00
" " Tribune	3 50	2 00
" " World	5 00	3 00
Nachrichtern aus Deutschland, etc	3 50	2 00
Scientific American	4 00	2 00
Saturday Night	5 00	3 00
Sporting Times	5 00	3 00
Waverley Wagazine	3 50	2 00
Western World	5 00	3 00
Sacramento Weekly Union	4 00	2 50
San Francisco Golden Era	4 00	2 50
" " Golden City	4 00	2 50
" " Mercury	7 50	4 00
" " News Letter	5 00	3 00
" " Weekly Alta	5 00	3 00
" " " Bulletin	5 00	3 00

mh18-3m

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent.
ja9-tf

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

CALIFORNIA WAGONS!

MANUFACTURED BY

JOHN PLUMER,

— AT —

Knight's Landing, Yolo Co., Cal.

FOR SALE,

One Hundred and Twenty EXPRESS WAGONS, prices ranging from one hundred and forty to two hundred dollars;

Ten SKELETON WAGONS;

Ten SULKIES;

Ten 4-Horse WAGONS;

Sixty 2-Horse Wagon RUNNING-GEARS, price from one hundred and twenty to one hundred and forty dollars; finished complete with bed and spring-seats, from one hundred and sixty-five to one hundred and ninety dollars.

HEADER-WAGONS, prices from one hundred and ten to one hundred and twenty dollars. All of the above Wagons have IRON AXLES, and are manufactured from the best of material, thoroughly seasoned. They are all manufactured by experienced workmen.

Particular attention is called to the above Wagons, as they are manufactured for the home trade. Wagons built at this manufactory during the last two years have always given entire satisfaction. For workmanship, material and durability, they are far superior to any imported wagons, and for the same style and finish of wagon we cannot be undersold by any Eastern made wagon—not excepting South Bend, Ind., or Jackson, Mich.

For reference, we beg leave to mention the following named persons: J. D. & G. D. Stephens, G. Rudolph, W. H. Copp, A. Hoffman, B. Campbell, Wm. Dreshack, D. Hamilton, Yolo; Mills & Curtis, Jacinto, Colusa county.

Agencies established for the sale of the above Wagons, as follows: Gray & Wood, Woodland; A. Hoffman, Cottonwood; Wm. Dreshack, Davisville; Chapman's Livery Stable, Sacramento; J. T. Kilgore, Colusa; J. H. Goodhue, Grand Island, Wohlfrom & Myers, Colusa Co.; I. W. Brownell, Stony Creek, Tehama Co.; C. S. Thomas, Vallejo.

P. S.—Wagons made to order. Job Work done at as low rates as at any other establishment in the State.

JOHN PLUMER,
f19-3m Knight's Landing.

CONFLAGRATIONS

— ARE OF —

DAILY OCCURRENCE.

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IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE

— OF THE —

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS

$5,468,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by **GEO. D. FISKE,**
fe6-3m Agent, Woodland.

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars,
Pipes, Playing Cards,
Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.
mh4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. **114 J** street,.....SACRAMENTO
ap16-3m

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

More than 200,000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's

CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents,
Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco, and Sacramento, Cal. jel9-1y

AYER'S SARSAPARILLA,

For Purifying the Blood!

The reputation this excellent medicine enjoys, is derived from its cures, many of which are truly marvellous. Inveterate cases of Scrofulous diseases, where the system seemed saturated with corruption, have been purified and cured by it. Scrofulous affections and disorders which were aggravated by the scrofulous contamination until they were painfully afflicting, have been radically cured in such great numbers in almost every section of the country, that the public scarcely need to be informed of its virtues or uses.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of enfeebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter, tubercle may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver, or it shows its presence by irruption on the skin, or foul ulcerations on some part of the body. Hence, the occasional use of this SARSAPARILLA is advisable, even when no active symptoms of disease appear. Persons afflicted with the following complaints generally find immediate relief, and, at length, cure, by the use of this SARSAPARILLA: St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Sore Ears, and other eruptions or visible forms of Scrofulous disease. Also in the more concealed forms, as Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia, and the various Ulcerous affections of the muscular and nervous systems.

Syphilis or Venereal and Mercurial Diseases are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing these obstinate maladies by any medicine. But long continued use of this medicine will cure the complaint. Leucorrhœa or Whites, Uterine Ulcerations, and Female Diseases, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by its purifying and invigorating effect. Minute Directions for each case are found in our Almanac, supplied gratis. Rheumatism and Gout, when caused by accumulations of extraneous matters in the blood, yield quickly to it, as also Liver Complaints, Torpidity, Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and Jaundice, when arising, as they often do, from the rankling poisons in the blood. This SARSAPARILLA is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are Languid and Listless, Despondent, Sleepless, and troubled with Nervous Apprehensions or Fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of Weakness, will find immediate relief and convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists,
Lowell, Mass.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicine everywhere. CRANE & BINGHAM, 8?n Francisco; R. H. McDONALD & Co., Sacramento, wholesale Agents. d25-4m

Exposition Universelle,

PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

— OF THE —

LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
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AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland,** the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M.,
Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.

J. L. SIMPSON,
Professor of Mathematics.

G. N. FREEMAN,
Principal of Preparatory Department.

MRS. C. L. CROSS,
Principal of Primary Department.

WM. WALLE,
Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.

MRS. J. E. DIXON,
Teacher Ornamental Branches, French [and German.

J. MCCORMICK,
Telegraphing.

J. W. KALBAUGH,
Teacher of Phonography.

P. A. ESPINA,
Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.

G. N. FREEMAN,
Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$32 50
Academic, per term	22 50
Primary, per term	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, per term	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship	
Telegraphing	
Phonography	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.
ja16-3m J. M. MARTIN, President.

WHEELER & WILSON.

THE GREAT TRIAL OF

SEWING MACHINES!

THE GRANDEST IN THE WORLD!

The Judges, the whole world; and the trial, fifteen years duration.

Practical Use the Test!

THE UNIVERSAL VERDICT:

"The Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine the Champion!"

As a Holiday Present, nothing would be more appreciated than one of these Machines.

These unequalled Machines do all the different kinds of work required to be done in a family, and make all the different kinds of Stitches, without the complications of the other Machines.

All persons will please examine the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine before purchasing any other.

The Wheeler & Wilson as is well known, has won at nearly every trial in which it has competed, the highest award of merit. The representatives of other machines, ever confident, have entered the lists, time and again, only to be defeated; and finding it impossible to compete fairly, have endeavored to decry the value of Premiums. They are not slow, however, to boast of the few they have received. But in the grand trial, daily use throughout the world, where only true merit finds favor, and superiority wins the race, the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine stands triumphantly the champion by the verdict of the people.

These Machines are adapted to every Variety of Sewing!

From the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloths. They work equally well upon Silk, Linen, Woolen or Cotton goods, with Silk, Linen or Cotton thread: Seaming, Quilting, Gathering, Hemming, Felling, Cording, Tucking, Braiding Embroidering and making Button Holes, with the greatest facility.

If it be inconvenient for the purchaser to visit the salesroom, the order may be forwarded to the office, and it will be as faithfully filled as if the selection had been made personally.

Full instructions, recently compiled, and giving full information upon every point in detail, accompany each Machine, and enable the most inexperienced to operate without difficulty.

Our interest in the successful working of Machines is not second to that of the purchaser, and we esteem it a privilege to aid, by correspondence or otherwise, any person requiring it.

W. M. STODDARD,
General Agent for Pacific Coast.
Montgomery, cor. Sacramento street,
San Francisco.

EATON & GREENE,
fe19-tf Local Agents, Woodland.

THE ELLIPTIC SEWING MACHINES,

Warranted the Best!

The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments, is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By Mach. Hrs.	Min.	By hand. Hrs.	Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt	1	16	15	26
Fine Coat	2	38	16	35
Silk Vest	1	14	7	19
Cloth Trowsers	0	51	5	10
Silk Dress	1	13	8	27
Merino Dress	1	4	8	27
Calico Dress	0	57	6	37
Chemise	1	10	10	31
Night Dress	1	7	10	2
Muslin Skirt	0	30	7	10
Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks	2	30	22	10
Infant's Plain Robe	0	35	8	5
Infant's Robe, 50 plaits	7	35	41	50
Plain Drawers	0	35	4	16
Quilting Silk Skirt	11	30	50	20
Stitching 12 Linen Collars	0	43	10	5
Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs	0	50	10	15
Stitching 12 Shirt Fronts	1	20	23	30
Hemming 12 Handkerchiefs	0	45	8	10
Boy's Pants	0	40	2	60
Boy's Vest	0	35	2	50
Boy's Coat	1	15	7	20

A. H. SUPLEE,

Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,

203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very Liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. SUPLEE,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. f12tf